THE HISTORY OF MEDICINE
SOCIETY
OF THE
TULANE UNIVERSITY
SCHOOL OF MEDICINE

PRESERVES THE

THE SIXTY-FIFTH ANNIVERSARY BANQUET
AND
FORTY-SIXTH ANNUAL B. BERNARD WEINSTEIN
MEMORIAL LECTURE

SATURDAY, APRIL 17, 1999

[Signatures]
About The Organization

One of the oldest history of medicine societies in the United States, the Tulane University School of Medicine History of Medicine Society was established in 1933 by three Tulane medical students: B. Bernard Weinstein, G. Gordon Holcombe, and Bradley Browne. The society remains the only history of medicine society that is run entirely by students. As such, the society plays an integral role in medical student life at Tulane. Throughout the academic year, the society sponsors lunch-time lectures on a variety of topics in the history of medicine to promote and foster interest in the historical background of contemporary medicine and the tradition of the humanities in medicine. Past speakers include members of both the Tulane and LSU medical school faculties, as well as many renowned physicians from around the country.

The 1998-1999 officers and representatives of the History of Medicine Society would like to extend our sincere thanks to all of the individuals who assisted the society this year by presenting lectures, hosting society functions, and providing their time and services for the benefit of the society. We would also like to thank the students for their overwhelming enthusiasm and participation in all of the society’s activities.

ORDER OF EVENTS

WELCOME FROM THE PRESIDENT

DINNER

PRESIDENTIAL REMARKS

INTRODUCTION OF THE LECTURER

THE 46th ANNUAL B. BERNARD WEINSTEIN MEMORIAL LECTURE

"THE HISTORY OF SOLID ORGAN TRANSPLANTATION: FROM MAGICAL PERCEPTIONS TO PARTS REPLACEMENT"

JAMES B. YOUNG, M.D.

PRESENTATION OF THE WEINSTEIN KEY

JOHN L. WEINSTEIN

PRESENTATION OF AWARDS FOR THE ANNUAL PAPERS

INTRODUCTION OF THE T-1 REPRESENTATIVES

CLOSING

1998-1999 OFFICERS AND FACULTY MEMBERS

RICHARD PEARL .............................................. PRESIDENT
SHERRI NOVICK ........................................... VICE PRESIDENT
VIVEK MOTA ............................................ TREASURER
PHILIP PARKS ............................................ SECRETARY
DANIELLE DIENER ........................................ ACTIVITIES COORDINATOR
ANJALI Niyogi ........................................... HISTORIAN
CHRISTIAN EICH ....................................... T-1 REPRESENTATIVES
ROSS KLEINSBERG
MINDY LONGJOHN
LAUREL SAUNDERS
DAVID WALICK
SARAH YOUSEFFI
DR. WALLACE K. TOMLINSON ....................... FACULTY ADVISOR
DR. HECTOR VENTURA ......................... FACULTY SPONSOR
The B. Bernard Weinstein Memorial Lecture was established in 1953. The following lectures have been given:

1953 - Dr. Abraham Levinson, Chicago - "Some Pediatricians I Have Known"
1954 - Dr. Ben Moffet, Birmingham - "History of Anatomic Illustrations"
1955 - Dr. Alton Ochsner, New Orleans - "Chicago Medicine"
1956 - Dr. Robert S. Munger, Lexington - "The Holy Wood"
1957 - Dr. M. Leopold Brodny, Chicago - "The History of Urology"
1958 - Prof. Harold Cummins, New Orleans - "The Quiet Life of an Anatomist"
1959 - Mr. Henry Schuman, New York - "Book Collectors I Have Known"
1960 - Dr. Carlos P. Lame, Miami - "History of Diabetes"
1961 - Mr. W. D. Postell, New Orleans - "Magnolia Vale"
1962 - Dr. M. Edward Davis, Chicago - "Joseph B. DeLee"
1963 - Prof. H.S. Mayerson, New Orleans - "Carlson and Cannon - A Study in Contrasts"
1964 - Prof. M.L. Marshall, New Orleans - "A Medical Student of 100 Years Ago"
1965 - Dr. Richard H. Shroyer, Philadelphia - "The Development of American Medical Education"
1966 - Dr. Robert Heath, New Orleans - "Chemotherapy in Psychiatry"
1967 - Dr. Vincent DeBries, New Orleans - "Eunuchs"
1968 - Dr. Lister S. King, Chicago - "Definition of Disease - A Problem in Medicine"
1969 - Dr. Chauncey Leake, San Francisco - "The Ancient Medical School of Salerno and Its Revival"
1970 - Dr. Harvey Young, Atlanta - "Medical Quackery - Then and Now"
1971 - Dr. William B. Ober, New York - "Medical Analysis of Literary Problems"
1972 - Dr. Owen Temkin, Baltimore - "Diseases of the Famous"
1973 - Mr. Charles B. Snyder, Boston - "The Doctor and His Diary"
1974 - Edward B. Ferguson, New Orleans - "Franz Voilhard (1872-1950), Father of 20th Century Nephrology"
1975 - Dr. Jeffrey P. Ellisson, New Orleans - "Medical Training: The State of the Art"
1976 - Dr. Chester R. Burns, Galveston - "Richard Larks Cabot (1868-1939) and American Medical Ethics"
1977 - Dr. Willard L. Marmelzat, Los Angeles - "Roots, Ghosts, and Genes: A Native Son Returns"
1978 - Dr. Michael DeBakey, Houston - "Some Significant Historical Developments in Cardiovascular Surgery"
1979 - Dr. H. Tristam Englishard, Washington D.C. - "Foucault and the Subordination of the Clinic"
1980 - Dr. Gerald E. Geison, Princeton - "Disease Patterns, Medical Efficacy, and the Physician's Role in Western Society"
1981 - Dr. Arthur J. Vesalius, New Haven - "Charles-Edward Amory Winslow and the Heroic Age of Public Health"
1982 - Dr. Stanley J. Reiser, Boston - "The Machine in the Doctor's Life"
1984 - Dr. Robert P. Hudson, Kansas City - "The Psychology of Quackery"
1986 - Prof. Todd L. Swift, Greenville, N.C. - "Educaing Black Physicians in New Orleans and the South: 1865-1920"
1987 - Dr. J. Worth Estes, Boston - "Public Pharmacology: Sites and Modes of Action of 19th Century Patient Medicines"
1988 - Dr. Ronald L. Numbers, Madison - "The Making of a Medical Monopoly: Myth or Reality?"
1989 - Dr. Sherwin Nuland, New Haven - "Discovering the History of Medicine"
1990 - Dr. Arthur Guyton, Jackson - "William Harvey's Understanding of Circulatory Physiology: How Far Have We Come in the Last 400 Years"
1992 - Dr. Ellen Morr - "Women Physicians and American Medicine (1850-1962)"
1993 - Dr. Norman E. Thagard - "Space Medicine"
1994 - Dr. John Salvaggio, New Orleans - "The History of Charity Hospital"
1995 - Dr. Donald R. Hopkins, Atlanta - "The History of Smallpox"
1996 - Dr. Richard Fox - "The Leveling Winds of Surgery"
1997 - Dr. Claude H. Organ, Jr. - "Dr. Richard Drew: Beyond the Myth"
1998 - Dr. Robert W. Schrier, Colorado - "Illnesses of the U.S. Presidents in the 20th Century: Potential Impact on History"
ABOUT THE SPEAKER

Now a renowned cardiologist, Dr. Young graduated with honors in Biology from the University of Kansas in 1971. He attended medical school at Baylor College of Medicine where he graduated in 1974 with honors and was elected to the Alpha Omega Alpha Society. Dr. Young remained at Baylor for his internship, residency in medicine, and clinical fellowship in cardiology. During his residency, Dr. Young was recognized as an outstanding resident in medicine and served as Chief Medical Resident at Methodist Hospital at Baylor. In 1979, Dr. Young joined the faculty of the Baylor College of Medicine, where he served as professor of medicine until 1995. During his professorship, Dr. Young acted as Clinical Coordinator and Scientific Director of the Multi-Organ Transplantation Center and Cardiology Consultant of the Cardiac and Cardiopulmonary Transplantation Program at Baylor. He is currently head of the Section of Heart Failure and Cardiac Transplant Medicine and serves as Medical Director of the Kaufman Center for Heart Failure in the Department of Cardiology at the Cleveland Clinic Foundation. A few of the many highlights of Dr. Young’s career include: Member of the Board of Directors of the American Osler Society, Chairman of the Intrathoracic Solid Organ Transplant Committee of the American Society of Transplant Physicians (1993-94), Rush Medical College Louis Sudler Distinguished Lecturer and Medalist, Gold Medal for Meritorious Service to the Yugoslavian Cardiology Society, and Fellowships awarded by the American College of Cardiology, the American College of Chest Physicians, and the American Heart Association’s Council on Cardiology. He also serves on numerous editorial boards of scholarly medical journals including the Journal of Heart and Lung Transplantation, Journal of the American College of Cardiology, Cardiology Today, and is Associate Editor of the Cleveland Clinic Journal of Medicine.

THE RUDOLPH MATAS AWARD
- FOR THE MOST OUTSTANDING PAPER PRESENTED ON THE HISTORY OF MEDICINE
In memory of Dr. Rudolph Matas, who was born in New Orleans in 1860, and who entered the Medical College of Louisiana (now Tulane) in 1877. After being awarded a residency at Charity Hospital and working in private practice, Dr. Matas served as chairman of surgery at Tulane from 1895-1927. Some of his surgical accomplishments include the first use of intravenous saline infusion, the invention of a catgut ring for suturing intestines, and the first use of positive pressure in thoracic surgery. So great was the influence of Dr. Matas that the world’s highest honor for surgery of the heart and blood vessels is named in his honor.

THE BERNARD WEINSTEIN AWARD
- FOR OUTSTANDING ORIGINAL RESEARCH IN THE HISTORY OF MEDICINE
Established in memory of Dr. Benjamin Bernard Weinstein, who was born in New Orleans in 1913. He received his B.S. (1936), M.D. (1937), and M.S. (1940) from Tulane University. While a medical student at Tulane, Dr. Weinstein was instrumental in the founding of the History of Medicine Society. He was one of the first physicians to develop and pursue an interest in the field of endocrinology. As an obstetrician-gynecologist, he received international recognition for his work in the areas of fertility and sterility. Dr. Weinstein passed away in 1974.

THE ISAAC IVAN LEMANN AWARD
- FOR THE MOST OUTSTANDING PAPER ON THE MORAL AND ETHICAL ASPECTS OF MEDICINE
Established in memory of Dr. Isaac Ivan Lemann, a native New Orleanian, who graduated from Harvard in 1896 and Tulane Medical School in 1900. Dr. Lemann served in the Tulane Medical Unit in WWI, after which he joined the faculty at Tulane as a Professor of Medicine. He was a pioneer in the use of insulin, and was the faculty advisor to the History of Medicine Society.

THE WILLARD L. MARCELZAT FOUNDATION AWARD
- FOR QUALITY OF RESEARCH AND WRITING OF A PAPER ON THE HISTORY OF MEDICINE
Established by Dr. Willard Marcelzat, a native of New Orleans and a 1944 graduate of Tulane Medical School. He delivered the 25th Anniversary B. Bernard Weinstein Lecture in 1977. He currently lives in Beverly Hills, California and practices dermatology.

THE SYDNEY JACOBS MEMORIAL AWARD
- FOR A PAPER OF OUTSTANDING QUALITY ON THE HISTORY OF MEDICINE
Established in 1984 by Mrs. Bernice Jacobs in memory of her husband, the late Dr. Sydney Jacobs. Dr. Jacobs, a native of New Orleans, graduated from Tulane Medical School in 1930 and from the Trudeau School of Tuberculosis in 1937. He was a clinical professor of Medicine at Tulane and was the first full-time chairman of the Department of Medicine at Touro Infirmary. Nationally known as a pulmonary physician, Dr. Jacobs was the national president of the TB and Respiratory Disease Association, now known as the American Lung Association. President Reagan named him to the American Lung Hall of Fame in 1981 and also to the Council on Aging.