THE HISTORY OF MEDICINE SOCIETY
OF THE
TULANE UNIVERSITY
SCHOOL OF MEDICINE

SIXTY-FIRST ANNIVERSARY BANQUET
AND
FORTY-SECOND ANNUAL B. BERNARD WEINSTEIN MEMORIAL LECTURE

FRIDAY, APRIL 28, 1995

[Signatures]
PROGRAM

WELCOME FROM THE PRESIDENT

DINNER

PRESIDENTIAL REMARKS

THE 41ST ANNUAL B. BERNAIRD WEINSTEIN MEMORIAL LECTURE
DONALD R. HOPKINS, M.D., M.P.H.

"THE HISTORY OF SMALL POX"

PRESENTATION OF THE WEINSTEIN KEY **

PRESENTATION OF AWARDS

RUDOLPH MATAS AWARD
B. BERNAIRD WEINSTEIN AWARD
ISAAC IVAN LEMANN AWARD
WILLARD L. MARMEZAT FOUNDATION AWARD
SYDNEY JACOBS MEMORIAL AWARD

INTRODUCTION OF NEWLY ELECTED OFFICERS

CLOSING

**PERSONAL GIFT OF MRS. CLARICE G. WEINSTEIN

1994 - 1995 OFFICERS

MARK RIDDLE .................................................. PRESIDENT
VAN LABORDE ........................................... VICE PRESIDENT
LAURA GREGORIO .......................................... TREASURER
ERIC REISS .................................................... SECRETARY
KRIS ATZEFF ............................................... ACTIVITIES COORDINATOR
BRIAN MOORE .............................................. T-1 REPRESENTATIVES
DENNIS BOLGER
RALPH SANTIAGO
KEN MOGHADEN
ANTHONY SHAYA
DR. WALLACE TOMLINSON ............................... FACULTY ADVISOR
THE B. BERNARD WEINSTEIN MEMORIAL LECTURE WAS ESTABLISHED IN 1953. THE FOLLOWING LECTURES HAVE BEEN GIVEN:

1953 - DR. ABRAHAM LEVINSON, CHICAGO - "SOME PEDIATRICIANS I HAVE KNOWN"
1954 - DR. BEN MOFFET, BIRMINGHAM - "HISTORY OF ANATOMIC ILLUSTRATIONS"
1955 - DR. ALTONOCHNER, NEW ORLEANS - "CHICAGO MEDICINE"
1956 - DR. ROBERTS, MUNGER, LEXINGTON - "THE HOLY WOOD"
1957 - DR. M. LEOPOLE BROWN, CHICAGO - "THE HISTORY OF UROLOGY"
1958 - PROF. HAROLD CUMMINS, NEW ORLEANS - "THE QUINTESSENCE OF ANATOMY"
1959 - MR. HENRY SCHUMANN, NEW YORK - "BOOK COLLECTORS I HAVE KNOWN"
1960 - DR. CARLOS P. LAMAR, MIAMI - "THE HISTORY OF DIABETES"
1961 - MR. W.D. POSTELL, NEW ORLEANS - "MAGNOLIA VALE"
1962 - DR. M. EDWARD DAVIS, CHICAGO - "JOSEPH H. DELEE"
1963 - PROF. H.S. MAYERSON, NEW ORLEANS - "CARTER AND CANNON: A STUDY IN CONTRASTS"
1964 - PROF. M.L. MARSHALL, NEW ORLEANS - "A MEDICAL STUDENT OF 100 YEARS AGO"
1965 - DR. RICHARD H. SHIRYOCK, PHILADELPHIA - "THE DEVELOPMENT OF AMERICAN MEDICAL EDUCATION"
1966 - DR. ROBERT HEATH, NEW ORLEANS - "CHEMOTHERAPY IN PSYCHIATRY"
1967 - DR. VINCENT DERBY, NEW ORLEANS - "ELUUCHIS"
1968 - DR. LESTER S. KING, CHICAGO - "DEFINITION OF DISEASE: A PROBLEM IN MEDICINE"
1969 - DR. CHESTLEY LEAKE, SAN FRANCISCO - "THE ANCIENT MEDICAL SCHOOL OF SALINAS AND ITS REVIVAL"
1970 - DR. HARVEY YOUNG, ATLANTA - "MEDICAL QUACKERY: THEN AND NOW"
1971 - DR. WILLIAM B. OBER, NEW YORK - "MEDICAL ANALYSIS OF LITERARY PROBLEMS"
1972 - DR. OWSEIT EMNIN, BALTIMORE - "DISEASES OF THE FAMOUS"
1973 - MR. CHARLES B. SNYDER, BOSTON - "THE DOCTOR AND HIS DOG"
1974 - EDWARD B. FERGUSON, NEW ORLEANS - "FRANZ VOLHARD (1872 - 1950), FATHER OF 20TH CENTURY NEPHROLOGY"
1975 - DR. JEFFREY P. ELLISON, NEW ORLEANS - "MEDICAL TRAINING: THE STATE OF THE ART"
1976 - DR. CHESTER R. BURNES, GALVESTON - "RICHARD LARK ECAROT (1868 - 1939) AND AMERICAN MEDICAL ETHICS"
1977 - DR. WILLARD L. MARMELZAT, LOS ANGELES - "ROOTS, GHOSTS, AND GENES: A NATIVE SON RETURNS"
1978 - DR. MICHAEL DEBAKEY, HOUSTON - "SOME SIGNIFICANT HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENTS IN CARDIOVASCULAR SURGERY"
1979 - DR. H. TRISTAM ENGLEHARDT, WASHINGTON D.C. - "FOUCAULT AND THE SUBORDINATION OF THE CLINIC"
1980 - DR. GEORGE TF. GREEN, PRINCETON - "DISEASE PATTERNS, MEDICAL EFFICACY, AND THE PHYSICIAN'S ROLE IN WESTERN SOCIETY"
1982 - DR. STANLEY J. REISER, BOSTON - "THE MACHINE IN THE DOCTORS LIFE"
1983 - EDMUND PELLEGRINO, WASHINGTON, D.C. - "THE STOIC ORIGINS OF MEDICAL HUMANISM"
1984 - DR. ROBERT P. HUDSON, KANSAS CITY - "THE PSYCHOLOGY OF QUACKERY"
1985 - DR. ROBERT J. JOY, WASHINGTON, D.C. - "MODERN MEDICINE COMES TO WAR"
1987 - DR. J. WORTH TESTER, BOSTON - "PUBLIC PHARMACOLOGY: SITES AND MODES OF ACTION OF 19TH CENTURY PATENT MEDICINES"
1988 - DR. RONALD L. NUMBERS, MADISON - "THE MAKING OF A MEDICAL MONOPOLY: MYTHORREALITY?"
1989 - DR. SHERWIN NULAND, NEW HAVEN - "DISCOVERING THE HISTORY OF MEDICINE"
1990 - DR. ARTHUR GUYTON JACKSON - "HARLEY'S UNDERSTANDING OF CIRCULATORY PHYSIOLOGY: HOW FAR HAVE WE COME IN THE LAST 400 YEARS"
1991 - DR. SAMUEL SHEM, BOSTON - "THE HOUSE OF GOD: A HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVE"
1992 - DR. ELLEN MORE - "WOMEN PHYSICIANS AND AMERICAN MEDICINE (1850 - 1992)"
1993 - DR. NORMAN E. THAGARD - "SPACE MEDICINE"
1994 - DR. JOHN SALVACIO, NEW ORLEANS - "THE HISTORY OF CHAIRMANS/
BIографical Sketch

Donald R. Hopkins, M.D., M.P.H.

Dr. Hopkins' current position is as senior consultant for the Global 2000 project of the Carter Presidential Center in Atlanta, Georgia. He is in charge of the Guinea worm eradication initiative at the center, which is assisting directly programs in Ghana, Mali, Niger, Nigeria and Uganda. Previously he was Assistant Director for International Health (1978-1984) and Deputy Director (1984-1987) of the Centers for Disease Control (CDC). For most of 1985, he was Acting Director of the Center for Disease Control (CDC).

From 1967 to 1969, he directed the Smallpox Eradication/Measles Control Program in Sierra Leone, West Africa. He consulted on other smallpox eradication programs in Ethiopia and India, and with yaws control efforts in Colombia and Dominica. He has been a member of seven United Nations delegations to the World Health Assembly, and served as consultant on seven committees of WHO.

Dr. Hopkins has authored numerous articles for scientific journals and textbooks on a wide variety of public health subjects, including smallpox, yaws, and dracunculiasis (Guinea worm disease). He is the author of Princes and Peasants: Smallpox in History, which was nominated for a Pulitzer Prize in 1983.

Dr. Hopkins attended the Institute of European Studies at the University of Vienna (1960-1961). He received his B.S. degree from Morehouse College (1962), his M.D. from the University of Chicago (1966), and his M.P.H. from Harvard School of Public Health (1970). He served his internship at San Francisco General Hospital and his residency in pediatrics at the University of Chicago hospitals and clinics. He has received numerous awards, including the CDC Medal of Excellence, the Distinguished Service Medal from the U.S. Public Health Service, and honorary doctorates of Science from Morehouse College (1988) and Emory University (1994). He was elected a member of the Institute of Medicine of the National Academy of Sciences in 1987. He has been a member of the American Society of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene since 1965.

The Rudolph Matas Award
-- for the outstanding paper presented on the History of Medicine
In memory of Dr. Rudolph Matas, who was born in New Orleans in 1860, and entered the Medical College of Louisiana (now Tulane) in 1877. After being awarded a residency at Charity Hospital and working in private practice, Dr. Matas served as Chairman of Surgery at Tulane from 1895-1927. Some of Dr. Matas' surgical accomplishments include the first use of intravenous saline infusion, the invention of a catgut ring for suturing intestines, and the first use of positive pressure in thoracic surgery. So great was the influence of Dr. Matas that the world's highest honor for surgery of heart and blood vessels has been named in his honor.

The B. Bernard Weinstein Award
-- for outstanding original research in the History of Medicine
Established in memory of Dr. Benjamin Bernard Weinstein, who was born in New Orleans in 1913 and raised and educated in this city as well. He received his B.S. (1933), M.D. (1937), and M.S. (1940) from Tulane University. While a medical student at Tulane, Dr. Weinstein was instrumental in the founding of the History of Medicine Society. He was one of the first physicians in New Orleans to develop and pursue an interest in the field of endocrinology. As an Obstetrician-Gynecologist, he received international recognition for his work in the areas of fertility and sterility. Dr. Weinstein passed away in 1974.

The Isaac Ivan Lemann Award
-- for a paper of outstanding quality on the History of Medicine
Established in memory of Dr. Isaac Ivan Lemann, a native New Orleanian, who graduated from Harvard in 1896 and Tulane Medical School in 1900. Dr. Lemann served in the Tulane Medical Unit in World War I, after which he joined the Tulane Faculty. He became Professor of Medicine and was a pioneer in the use of insulin. Prior to his death in 1937, he was faculty advisor to the History of Medicine Society.

The Willard L. Marmelatz Foundation Award
-- for excellent quality of research and writing of a paper on the History of Medicine
Established by Dr. Willard Marmelatz, a native of New Orleans and a 1944 graduate of Tulane Medical School. He delivered the 25th Anniversary B. Bernard Weinstein Memorial Lecture in 1977. He currently lives in Beverly Hills, California and is a practicing dermatologist.

The Sydney Jacobs Memorial Award
-- for the most outstanding oral paper on the moral and ethical aspects of medicine
Established in 1984 by Mrs. Bernice Jacobs in memory of her husband, the late Dr. Sydney Jacobs. Dr. Jacobs, a native New Orleanian, graduated from Tulane Medical School in 1930 and from the Trudeau School for Tuberculosis in 1937. He was a Clinical Professor of Medicine with Tulane Medical School and was the first full-time chairman of the Department of Medicine, Touro Infirmary. Nationally known as a pulmonary physician, Dr. Jacobs was the national President of the organizing Secretary of the TB and Respiratory Disease Association, now known as the American Lung Association. President Reagan named him to the American Lung Association Hall of Fame in 1981 and also appointed him to the Council on Aging.